

Zukunft von IWAS

Szenarien und Systemanalyse



Transfer & Anwendung

Dietrich Borchardt, Peter Krebs und Gunda Röstel

What is IWRM?



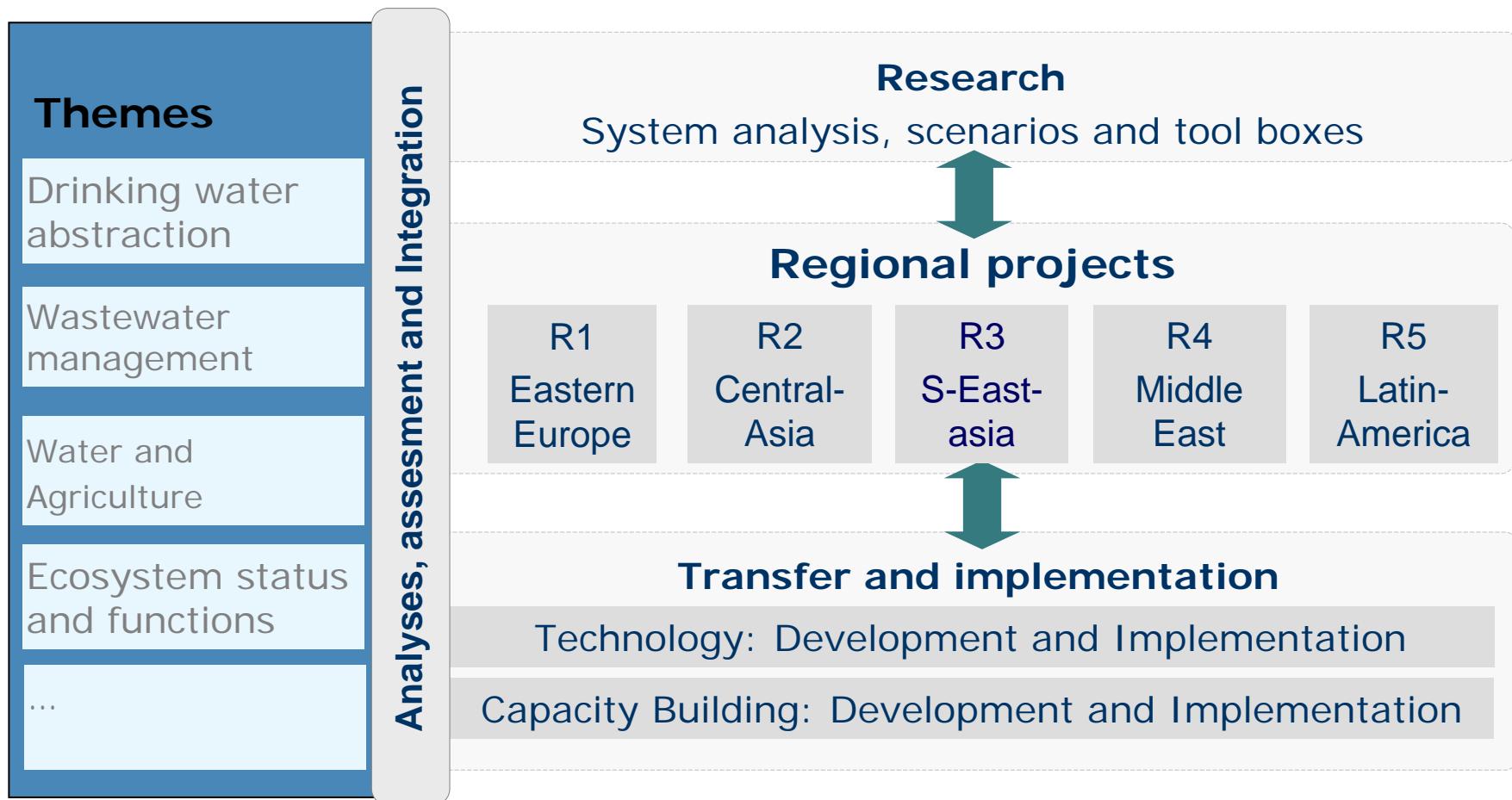
(UNESCO 2003)

IWRM is a process:

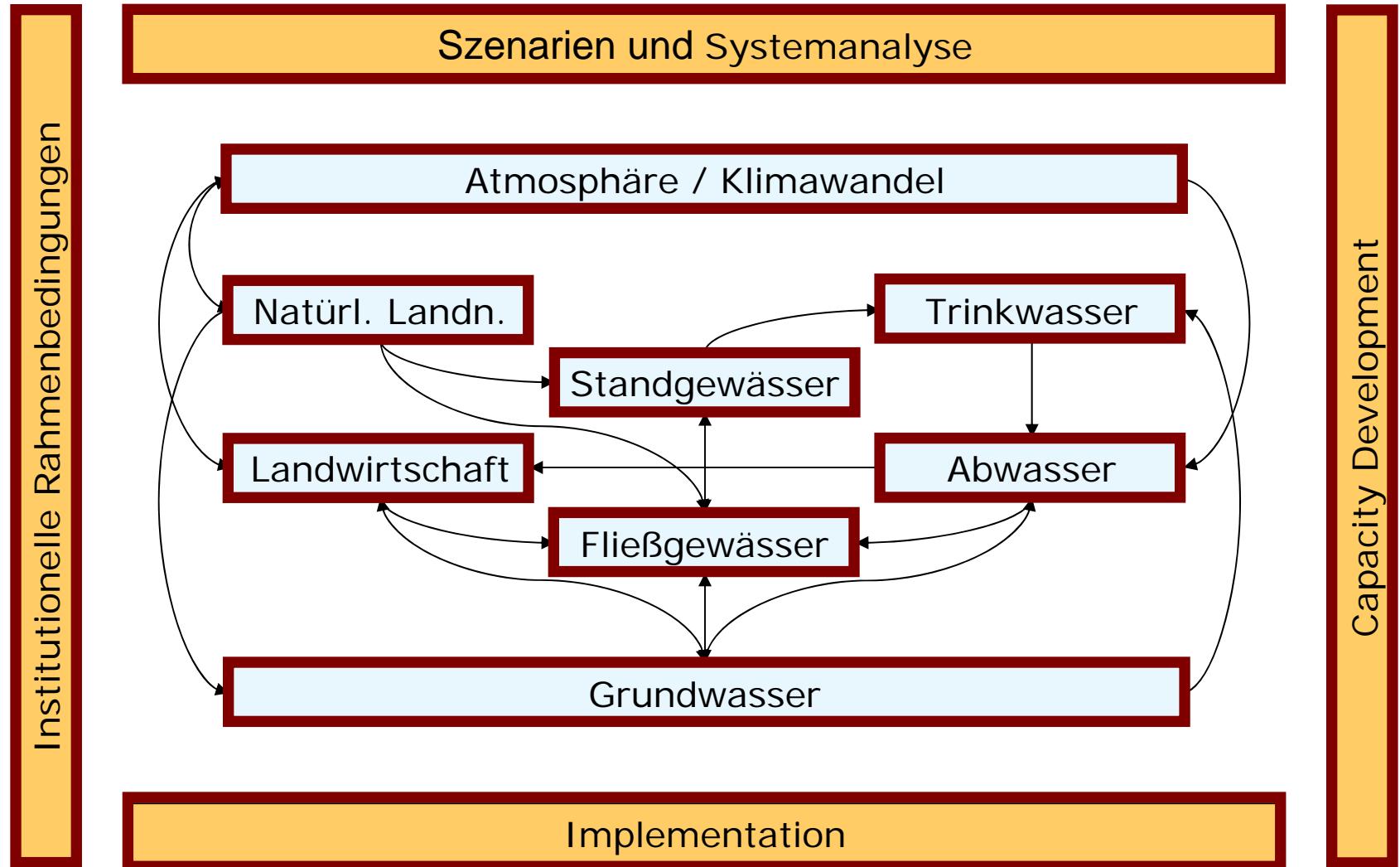
- that promotes the coordinated development and management of water, land and related resources
- order to maximize the resultant economic and social welfare in an equitable manner
- without compromising the sustainability of vital ecosystems

(Global Water Partnership 2000)

IWAS-elements and outcomes...

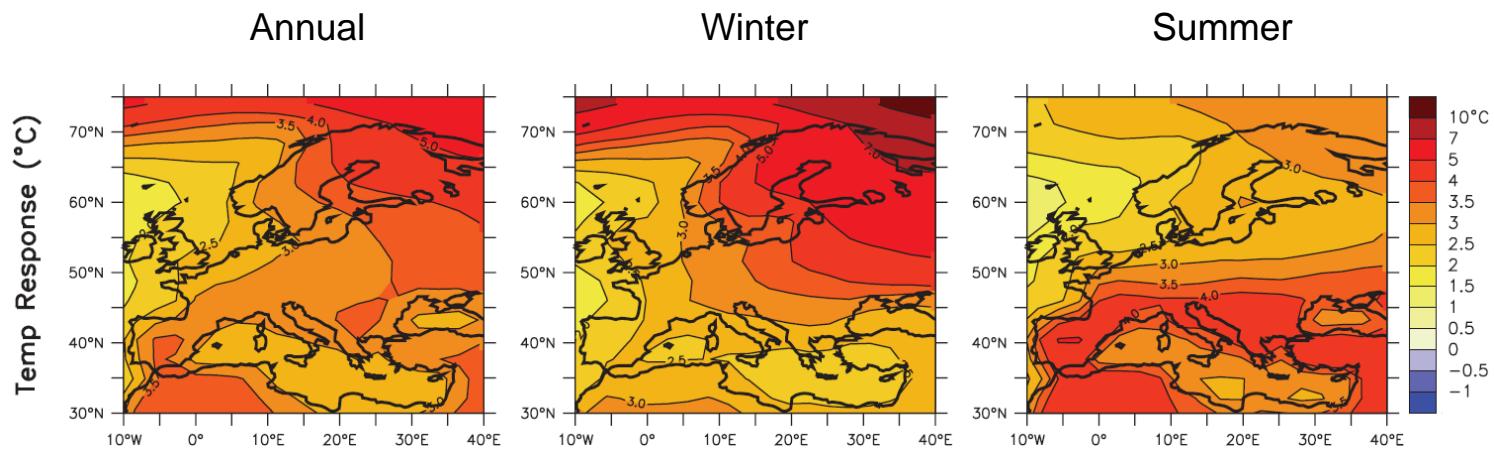


Q1, R1, R2, R3, R4, R5, Q2

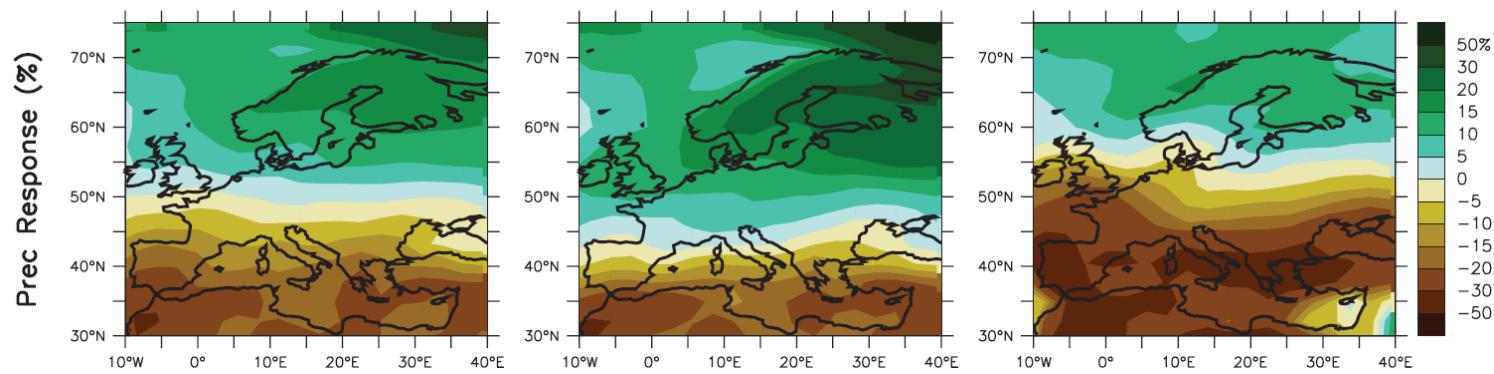


Adaptation to climate change: a key issue for the water sector

Temperature
change
projection

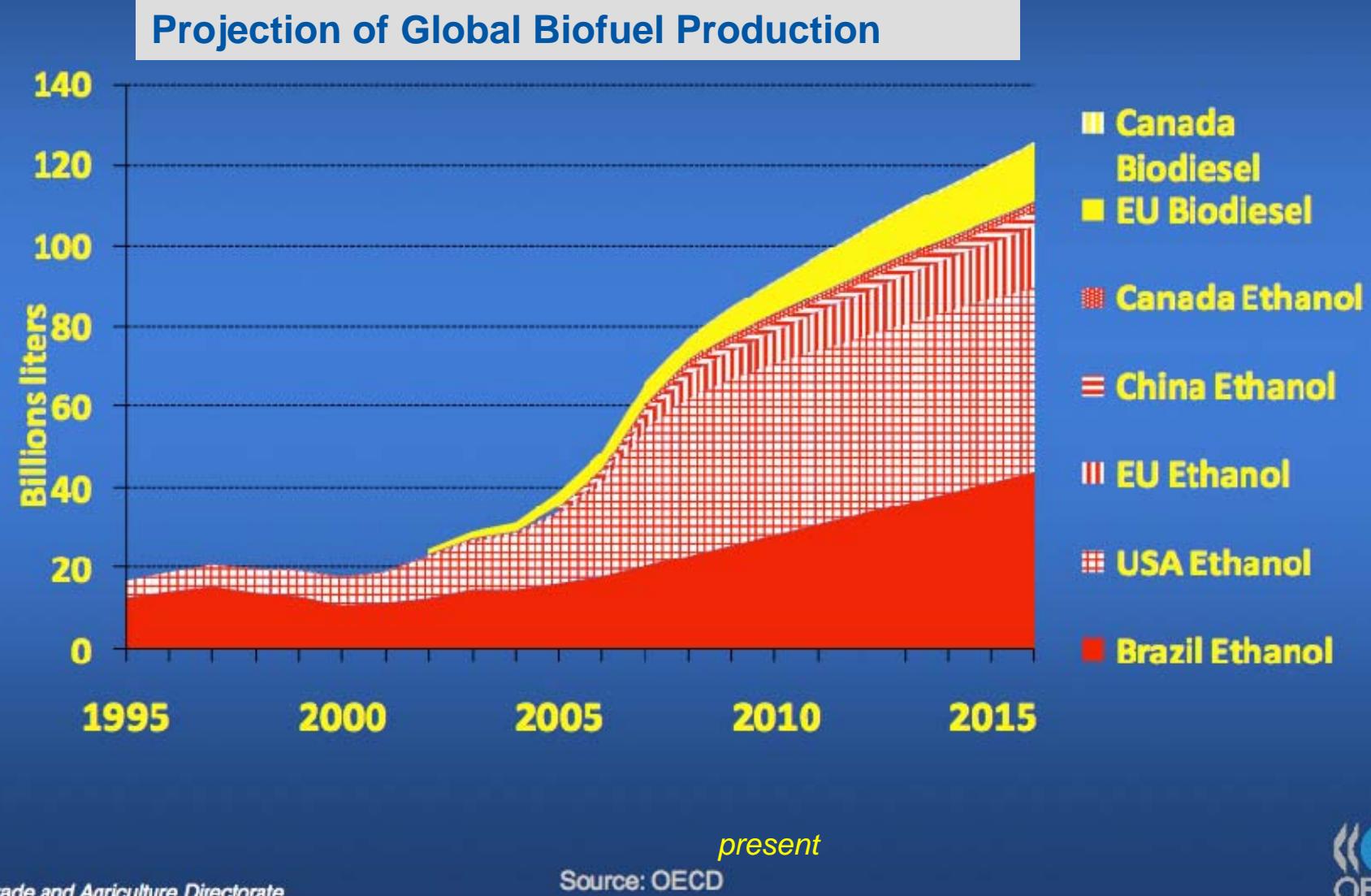


Precipitation
change
projection



For Europe; 21 Models; between 1980-1999 and 2080-2099; Source IPCC (2007)

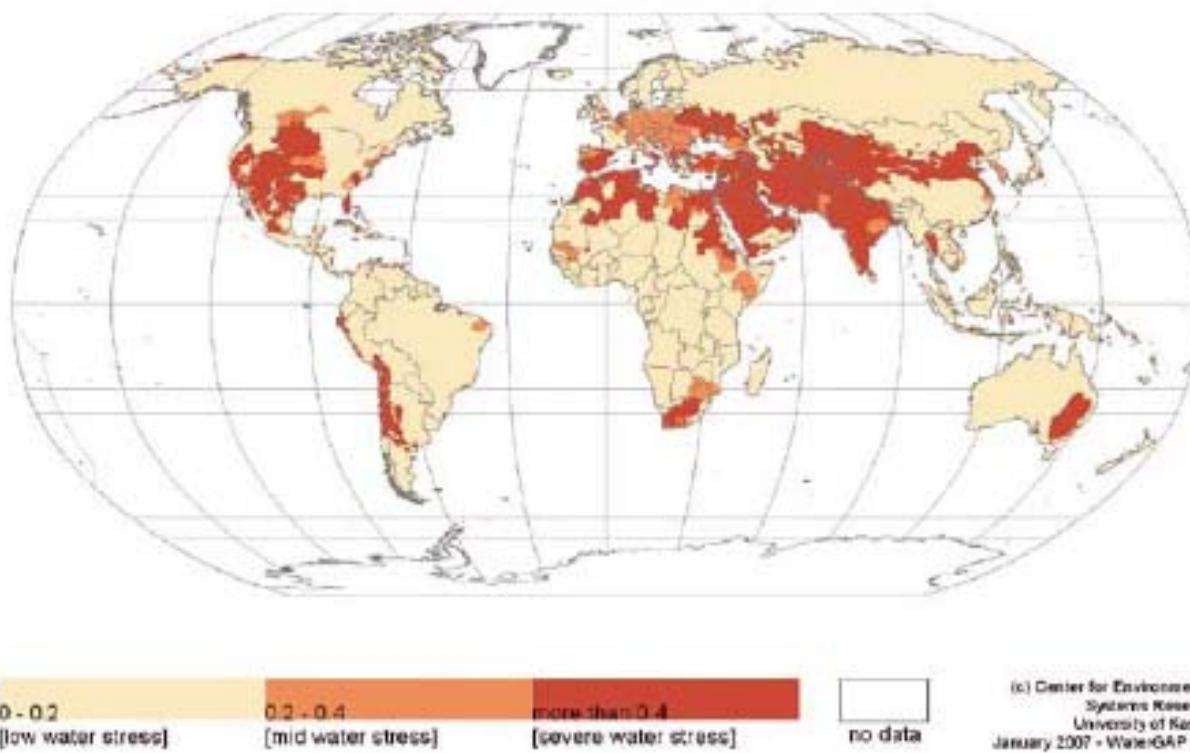
IWRM and the wider „environmental legislation“



Trade and Agriculture Directorate

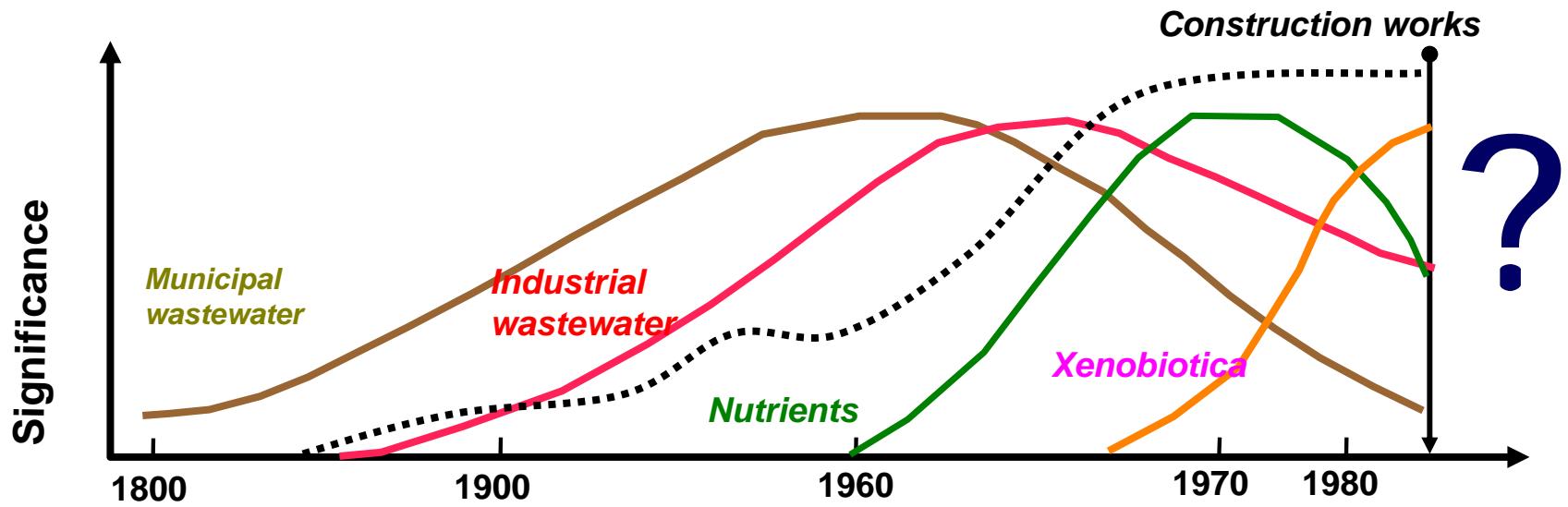


Water quantity problems worldwide...



The map indicates the regions of the world suffering from dwindling water supplies (year: 2000). It is assumed that water stress will occur if more than 40% of the available water is used (Rothman et al. 2007)

The European experience...



The „German experience“...

Contaminated Land



New Land Uses



Mining Landscapes



Recreational Landscapes



The “first waves” of Water Directives...



Urban
Wastewater

Drinking
Water

Bathing Water

Nature
Conservation

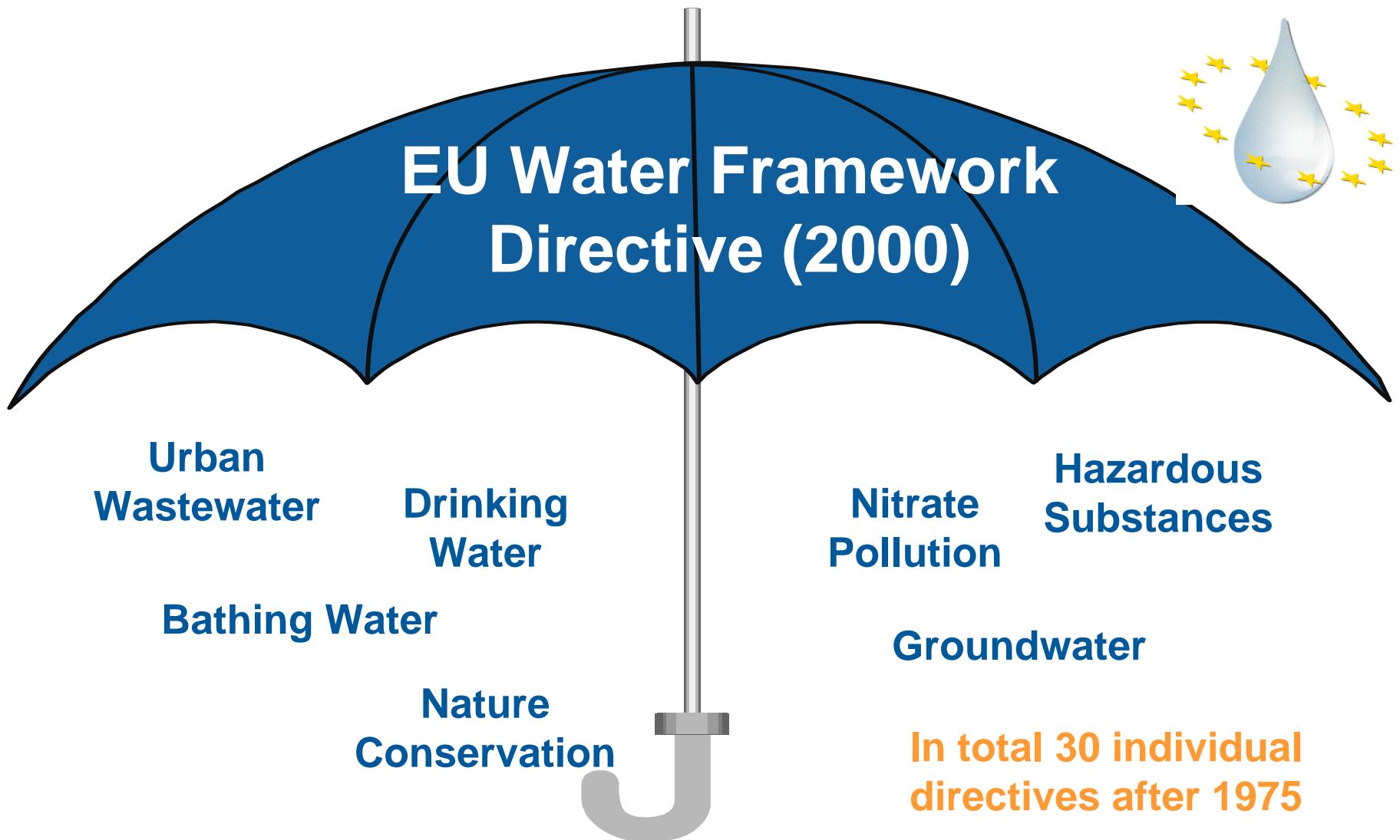
Nitrate
Pollution

Hazardous
Substances

Groundwater

In total 30 individual
directives after 1975

The realisation of integration...



WFD-objectives and Implementation



- Achievement of “good ecological status” for all surface and groundwater bodies
- Programs of measures ranked under the conditions of
 - Ecological efficiency
 - Full cost recovery
 - Public participation
- Tight and legally binding schedule
(achievement of objectives by 2015 and latest 2027)
- Details and institutional settings left to member states

The WFD management approach

Three Six Year Cycles

2013-16

Monitor
Implementation

2010-13

Enact mea-

2005



Evaluate state
of environment
Continual

2005

Asses risks,
costs & impacts

2007

Asses risks,
costs & benefits

2008

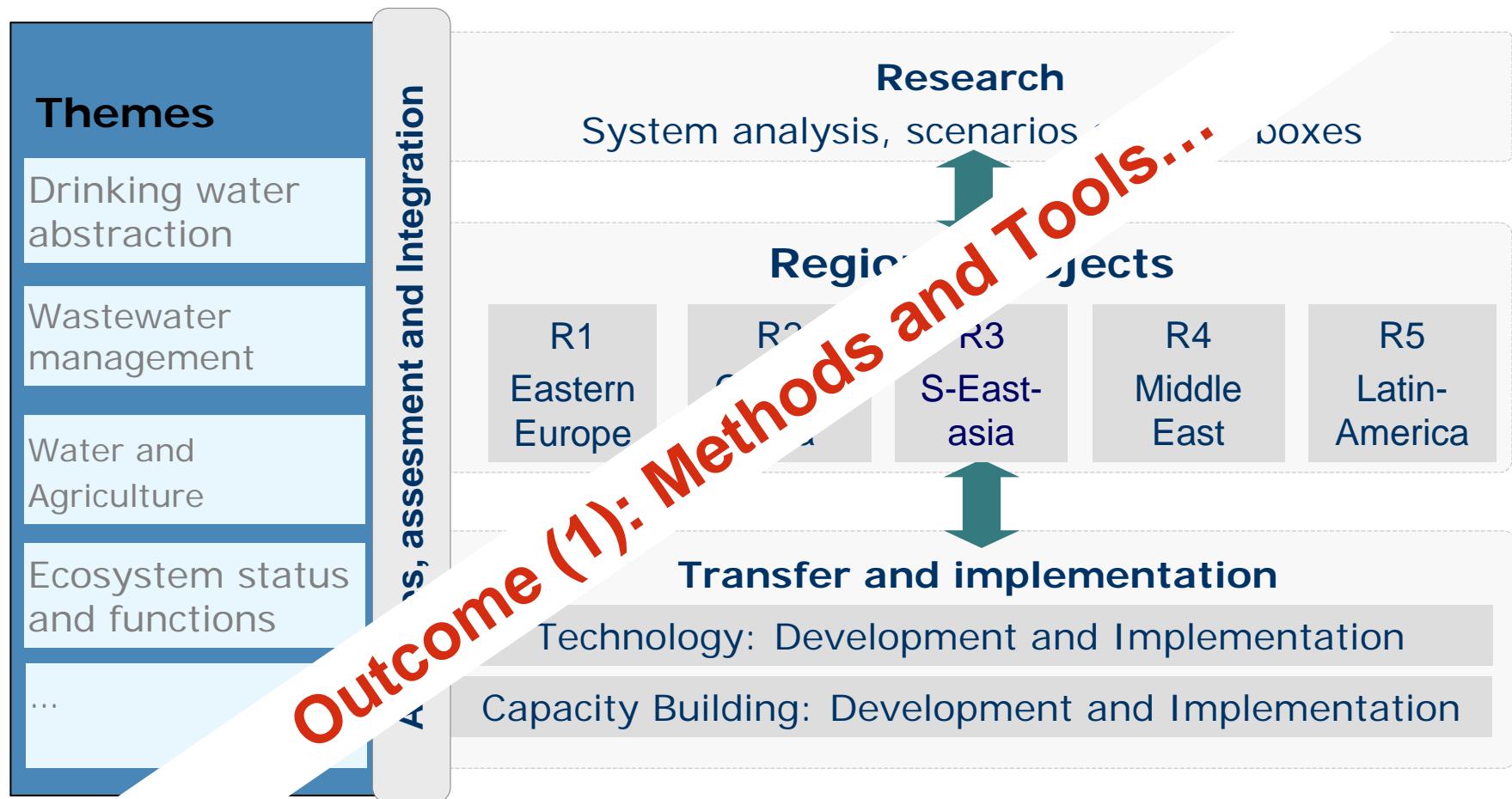
Determine
objectives

2009

Propose
Actions

WFD is very ambitious, but it is the only legally binding implementation of IWRM worldwide!

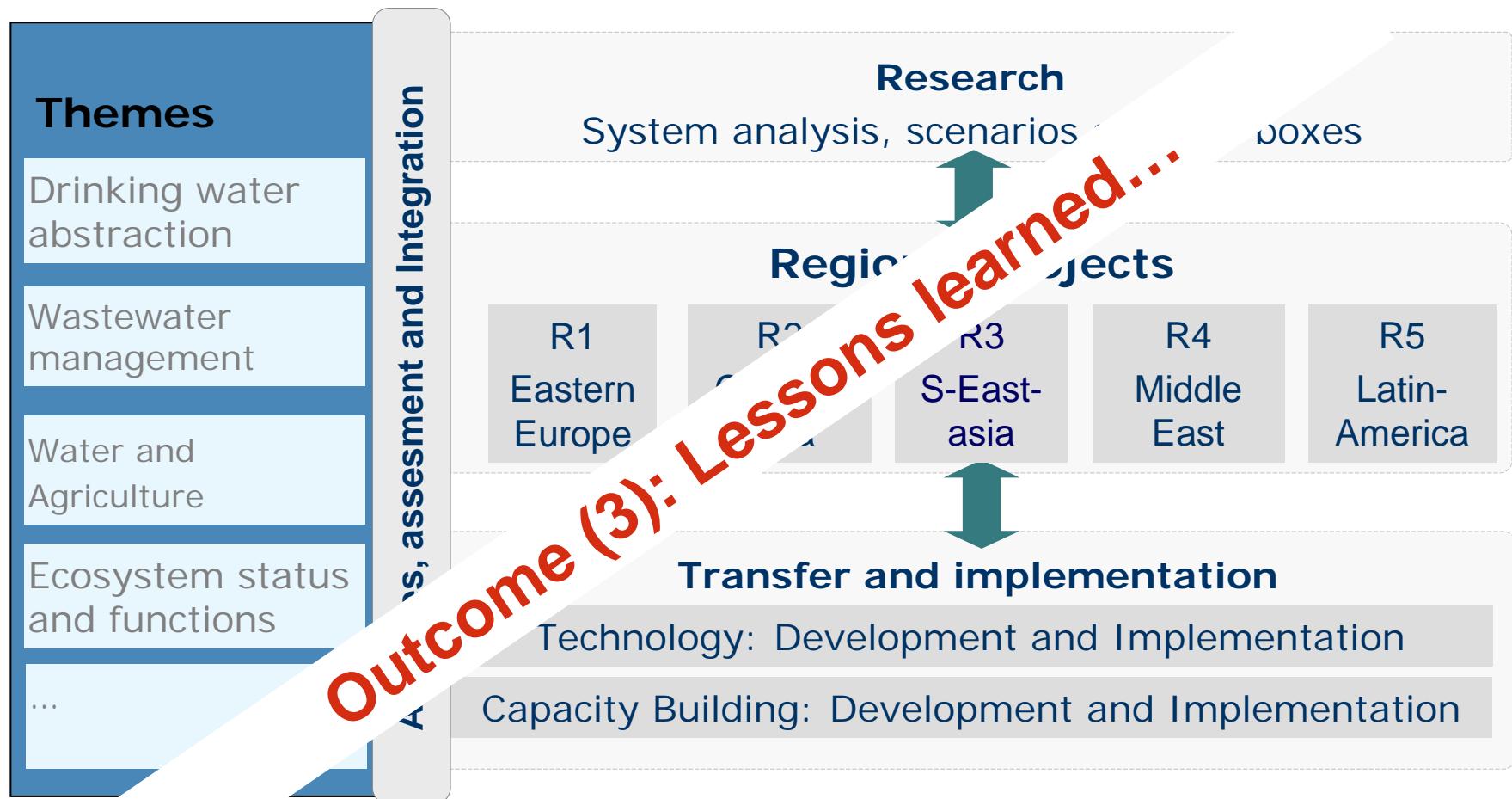
Syntheses of IWAS-elements and outcomes...



Syntheses of IWAS-elements and outcomes...



Syntheses of IWAS-elements and outcomes...



Summary and outlook...

- IWRM is not only a conceptual, but an operational strategy for adaptation to Global Change!
- IWRM leads to sustainable uses of water resources
 - ↳ ...if it is performed properly!
- „IWAS“ (and related IWRM-projects) will develop methods and tools for a large variety of regions and „settings“
 - ↳ ...this scientific knowledge is outstanding!
- „IWAS“ (and related IWRM-projects) will demonstrate real-world implementations
 - ↳this practical knowledge is outstanding!