



# Sustainability Index for Catchment Areas

Bakker F., Roig, H.L., Lorz, C., Rodrigues S., Höfer R.

Final Workshop -Project IWAS  
ÁGUA DF  
Integrated Water Resources  
Management in Distrito Federal – DF  
June 4-6, 2013

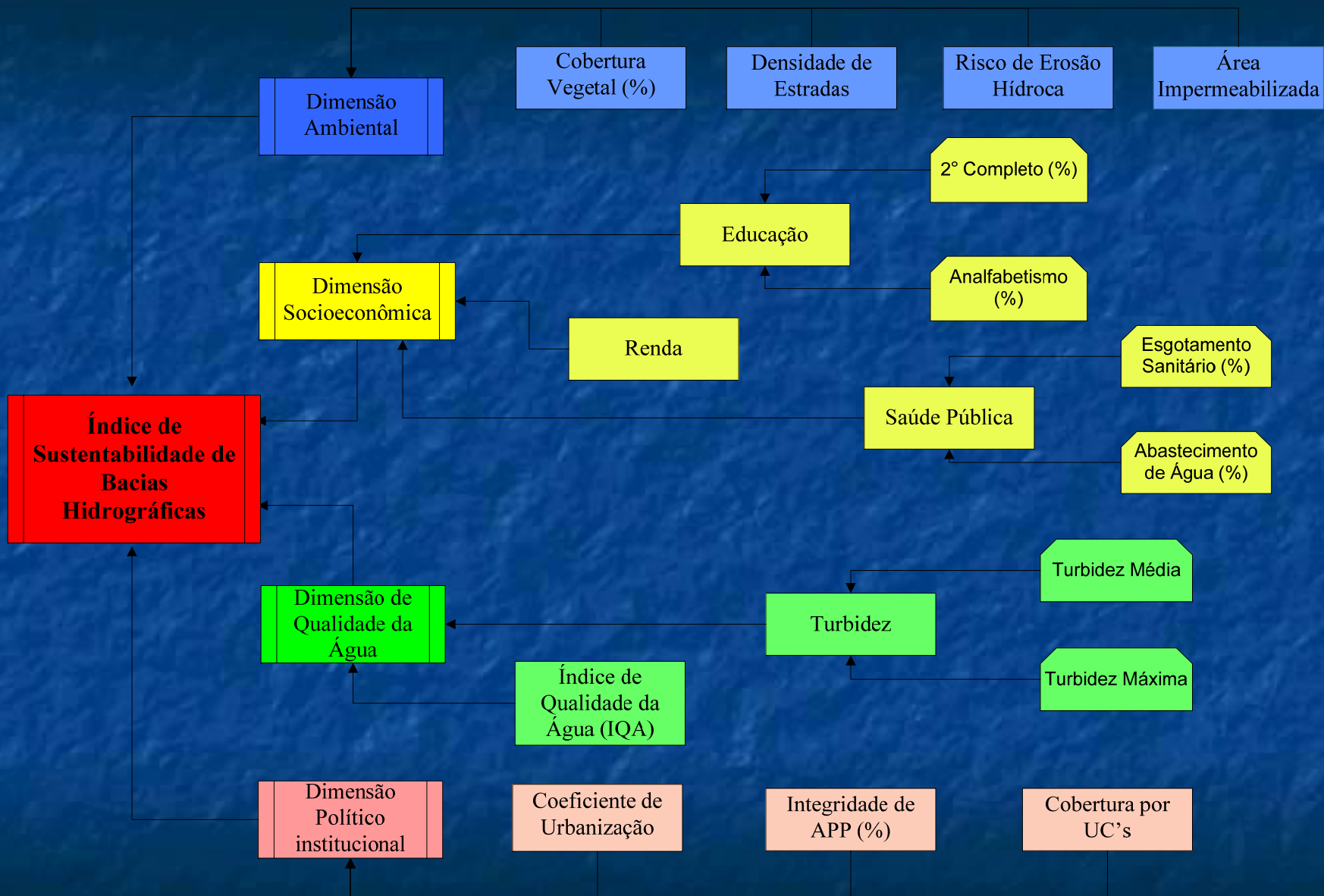
# Background and aims

- This study started 2008 with master thesis.
- Then during the Água DF project we tried to make this approach more feasible.

## Questions

- What happened in the last 30 years in 11 Catchment Areas?
- How changes in land use influenced the water resources?
- Compose an index or indicator able to subsidize decision makers towards sustainable use of water resources.





# Sustainability Index for Catchment Areas (SICA)

- Environment Indicator (EI)
- Water Quality Indicator (WQI)
- Institutional Indicator (II)

$$SICA = (EI + WQI + II) / 3$$





# Environment Indicator (EI)

$$EI = \{IVC (0-1) + ISL(0-1) + IRD(0-1) + ISA(0-1)\}/4$$

Onde:

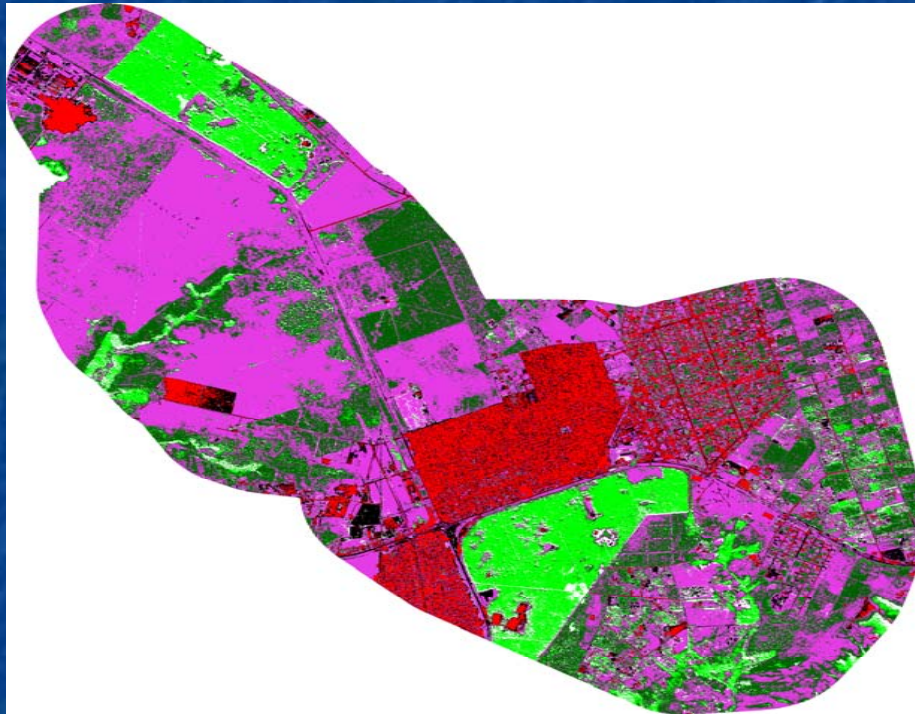
(IVC) = index of vegetation cover

(ISL) = Indicator of Soil Loss - Universal Soil Loss Equation (USLE)

(IRD) = Indicator road density

(ISA) = Indicator sealed area

# Indicator sealed area



Classes de uso e ocupação	AI
Consolidada alta densidade	91%
Consolidada baixa densidade	55%
Consolidação/parcelamento urbano	37%
Solo exposto/estradas	59%
Pastagem degradada	23%
Chácaras/parcelamento rural	20%
Agrícola grande porte < que 20 hectares	18%
Agrícola pequeno porte > que 20 hectares	17%
Pastagem/regeneração inicial	15%
Regeneração avançada	2%
Reflorestamento	4%
Vegetação nativa	0.5%

# Index of Vegetation Cover

- Classificação espectral NDVI (ENVI 4.3).  
Relacionados com a quantidade de folhas verdes.
- Classificação Máxima Verossimilhança (ENVI 4.3).

Porcentagem de cobertura vegetal (CV)	Pontuação
CV > 90	1
90 ≥ CV > 80	0.8
80 ≥ CV > 70	0.6
70 ≥ CV > 60	0.4
60 ≥ CV > 50	0.2
CV ≤ 50	0

Classe de uso e ocupação do solo	CV
Consolidado alta densidade	1 %
Área degradada/estradas	3 %
Consolidada baixa densidade	27 %
Parcelamento urbano	39 %
Regeneração inicial	42 %
Área de agricultura maior que 20 hectares	44 %
Área de agricultura menor que 20 hectares	51 %
Parcelamento rural	58 %
Reflorestamento	77 %
Regeneração avançada	84 %
Vegetação Nativa	99 %

# Indicator of Soil Loss

## Universal Soil Loss Equation (USLE)

Porcentagem da bacia com perda de solo (PS) acima de 100 (t/ha/ano)	Pontuação
$PS > 12$	0
$12 \geq PS > 9$	0.2
$9 \geq PS > 6$	0.4
$6 \geq PS > 4$	0.6
$4 \geq PS > 2$	0.8
$PS \leq 2$	1





# Indicator road density

- Correlation between roads, specially unpaved roads, and sediment generation.
- No drainage infrastructure like detention pond, barraginhas and so on.
- Weak point

$$RD = L / Am$$

L = Road length on the catchment area

AC = Area of the catchment

Road Dendity (RD)	Score
$RD \leq 2$	1
$2 < RD \leq 2.5$	0.8
$2.5 < RD \leq 3$	0.6
$3 < RD \leq 4$	0.4
$4 < RD \leq 5$	0.2
$RD > 5$	0



# Water Quality Indicator (WQI)

$$WQI = (WQindex + IT)/2$$

from:

(WQindex) = Water Quality Index

(T) = Turbidity Indicator



# Water Quality Index

- Data from CAESB. one measure each two month
- 10% of the lower data from the period

(WQindex)	Score
$WQ_i > 90$	1
$80 < WQ_i \leq 90$	0.8
$70 < WQ_i \leq 80$	0.6
$60 < WQ_i \leq 70$	0.4
$50 < WQ_i \leq 60$	0.2
$WQ_i \leq 50$	0

# Turbidity Indicator

- Directly influences the treatment. Increased costs.
- Reflect well the catchment area situation;
- Indicator calculation: mean between the normalization of 10% Max turbidity, and the mean turbidity.

# Institutional Indicator (II)

$$II = \{ISU(0-1) + IAPP(0-1) + SUC(0-1)\}/3$$

Onde:

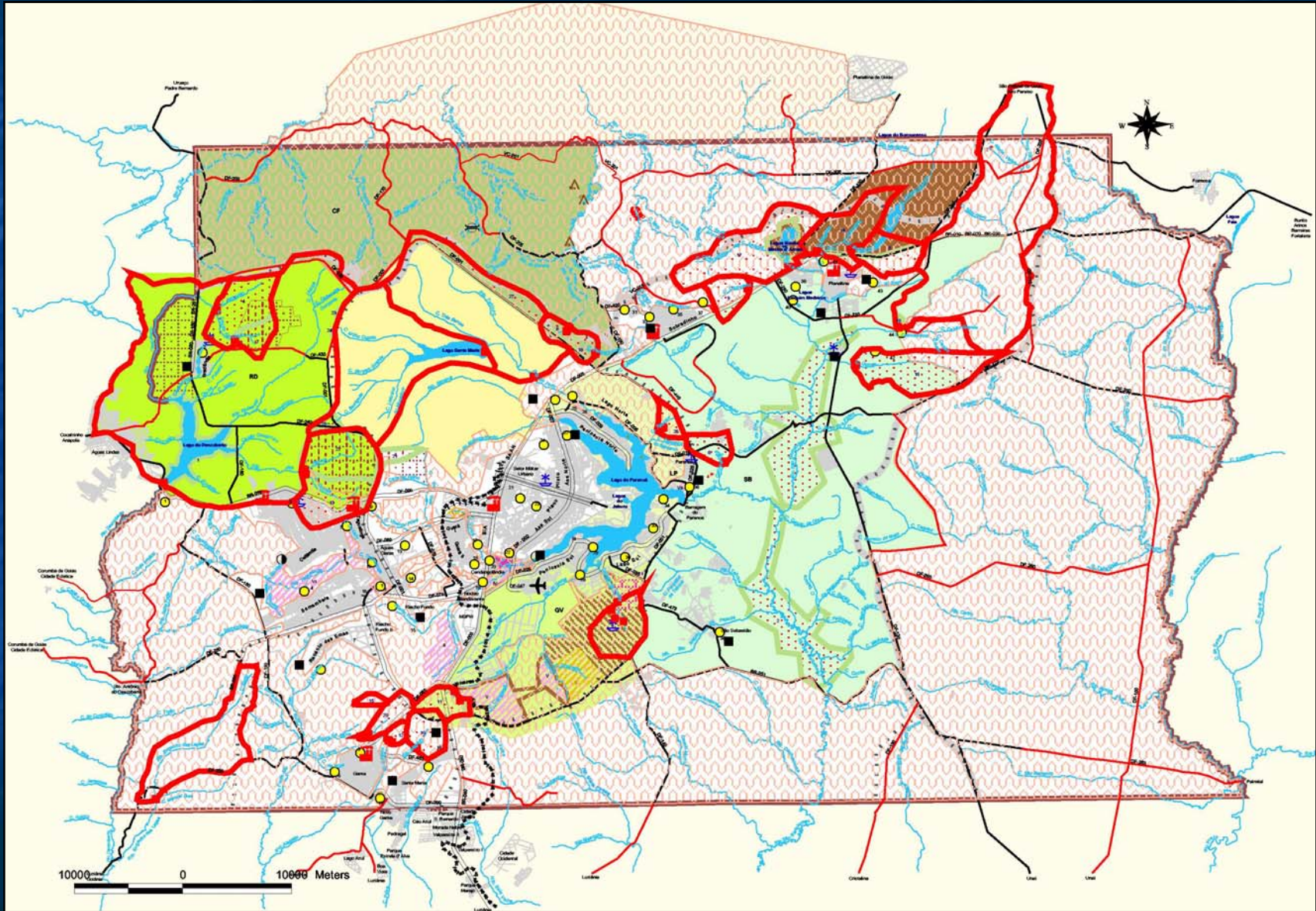
(ISU) = Indicator of surrounding areas urbanization

(IPPA) = Indicator of Permanent Preservation Areas Integrity

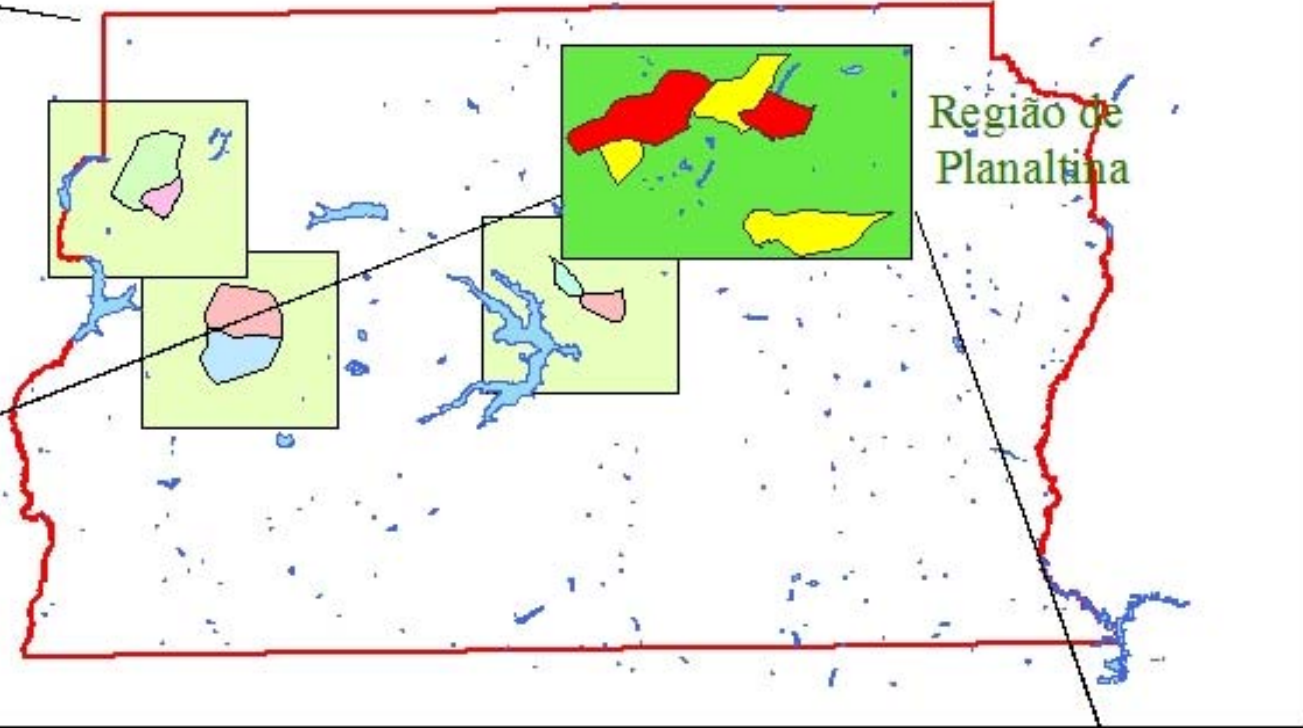
(ICUC) = Indicator of Conservation Unit Coverage

# Application SICA

- 11 Catchment Areas
- Temporal Analysis 1984, 1995, 2006 and 2012.
- Data base (Land use map and CAESB data).

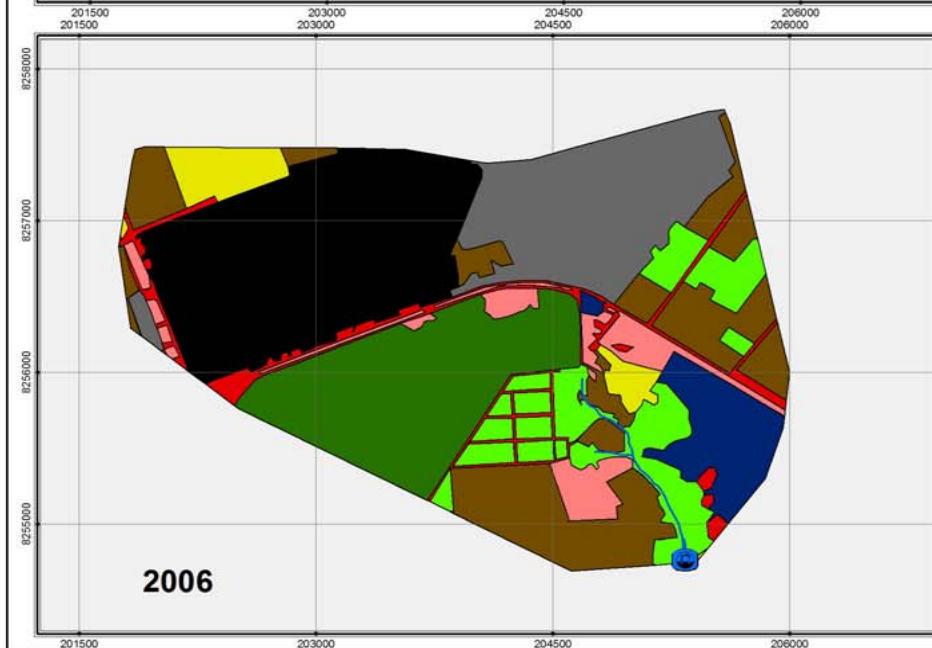
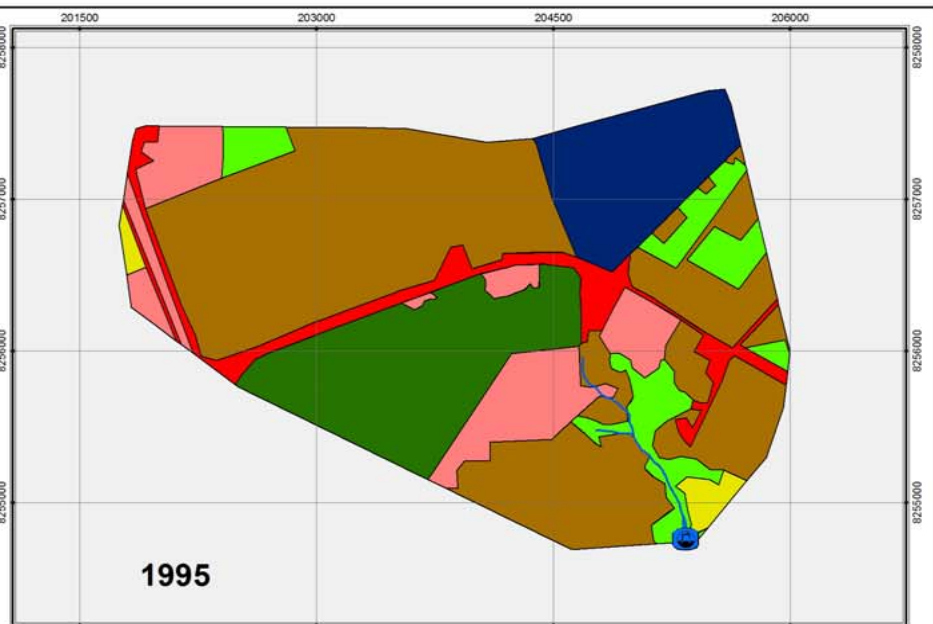


# Distrito Federal



Região de Planaltina





**MAPA DE USO E OCUPAÇÃO DO SOLO DA MICROBACIA CACHOEIRINHA NOS ANOS DE 1984, 1995 e 2006**

Hidrografia      Ponto de Captação

**Classes de uso e ocupação do solo**

**ÁREAS URBANAS**

- Consolidada alta densidade
- Consolidada baixa densidade
- Parcelamento urbano

**ÁREAS NATURAIS**

- Veg. regeneração avançada
- Veg. regeneração inicial
- Vegetação climax

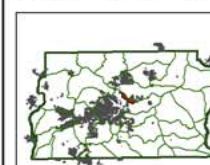
**ÁREA DEGRADADA**

- Área degradada/estradas

**ÁREAS RURAIS**

- Parcelamento rural
- Reflorestamento

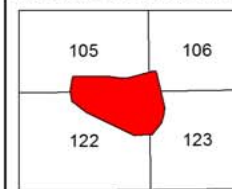
**Situação no Distrito Federal (DF)**



**Legenda**

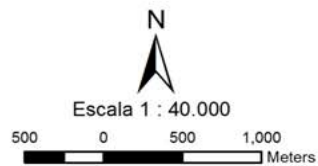
- Bacias hidrograficas
- Malha urbana
- Limite do DF
- Microbacia Cachoeirinha

**Articulação das folhas SICAD 1:10000**

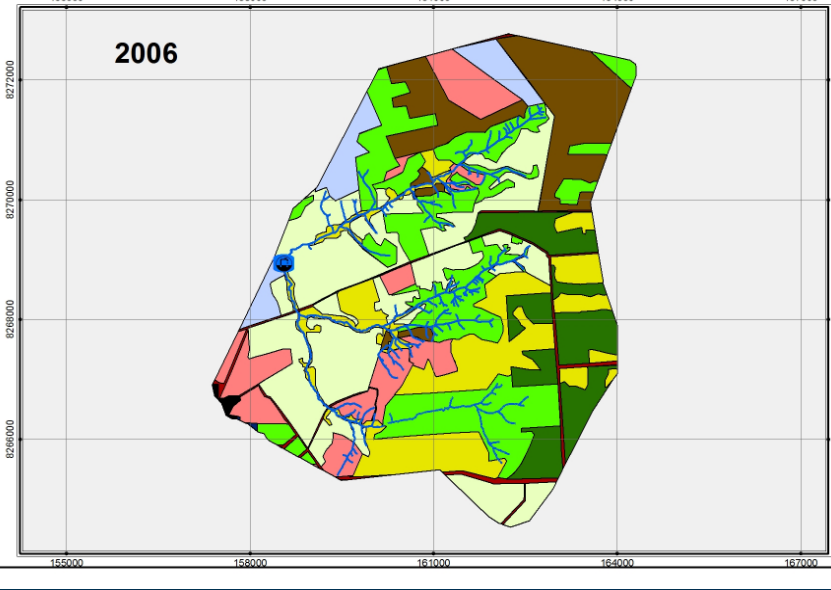
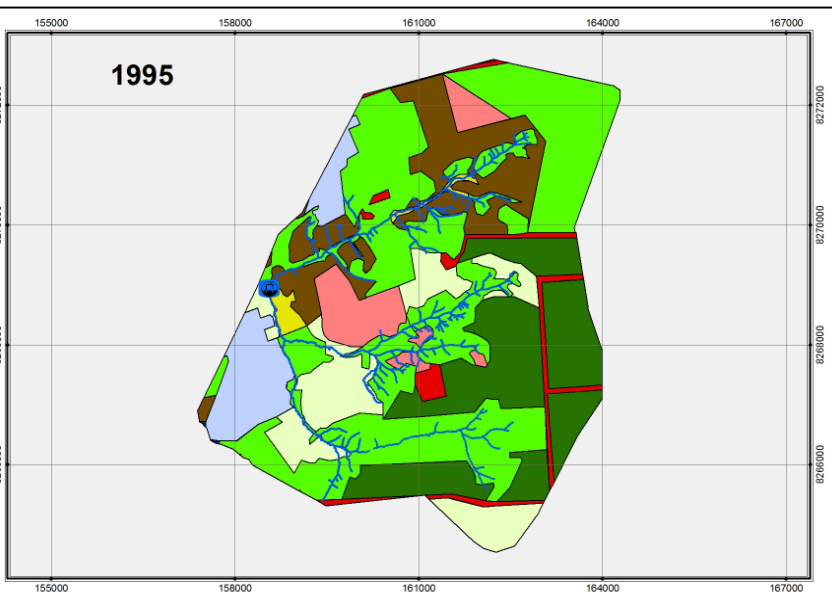
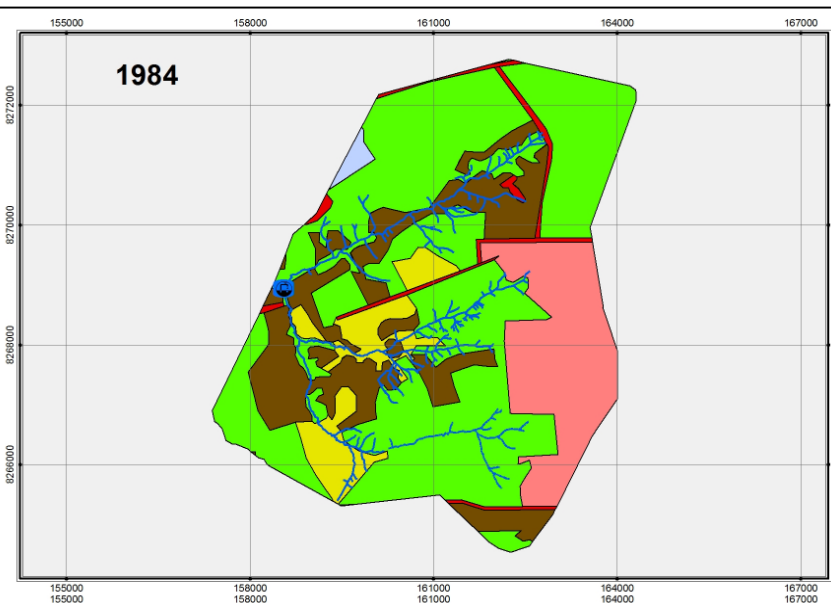


**Legenda**

- Microbacia Cachoeirinha



PROJEÇÃO UNIVERSAL TRANSVERSA DE MERCATOR  
 DATUM HORIZONTAL ASTRO CHUÁ  
 DATUM VERTICAL IMBITUBA - SC  
 MERIDIANO CENTRAL 45° W  
 ZONA 23 L

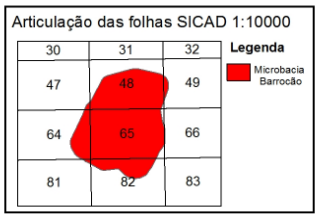
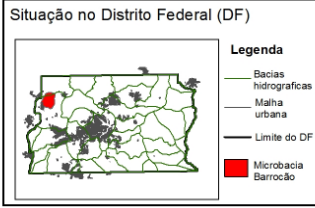


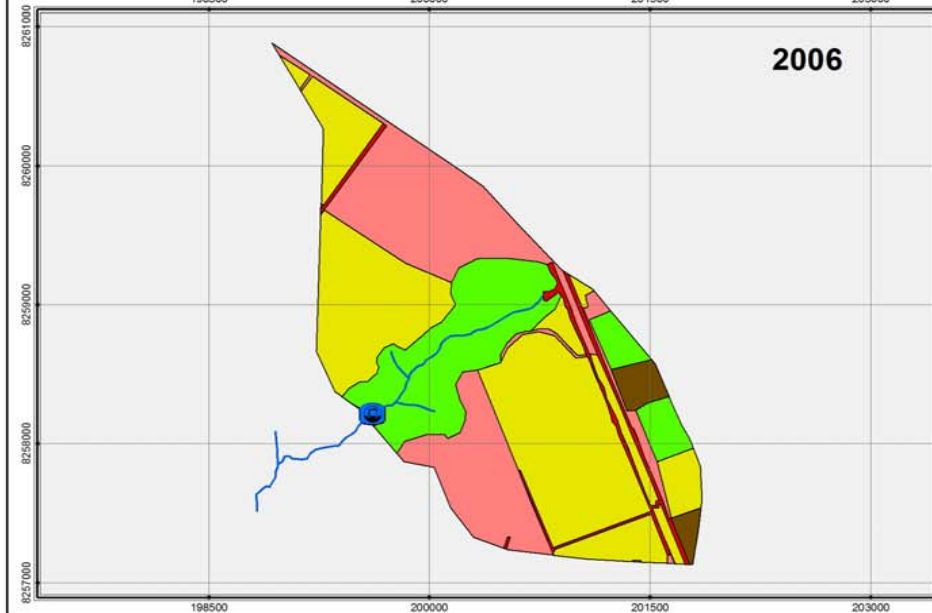
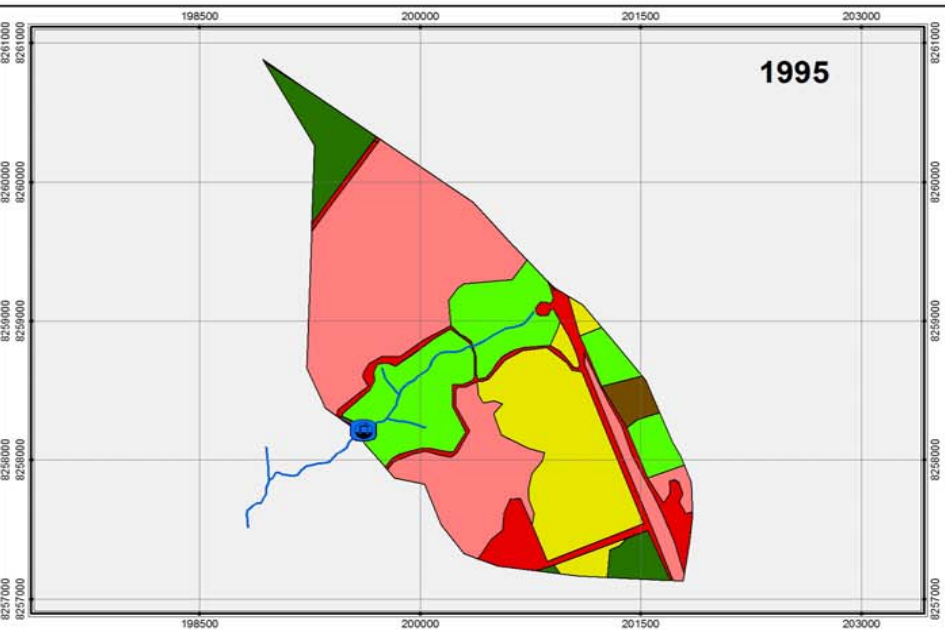
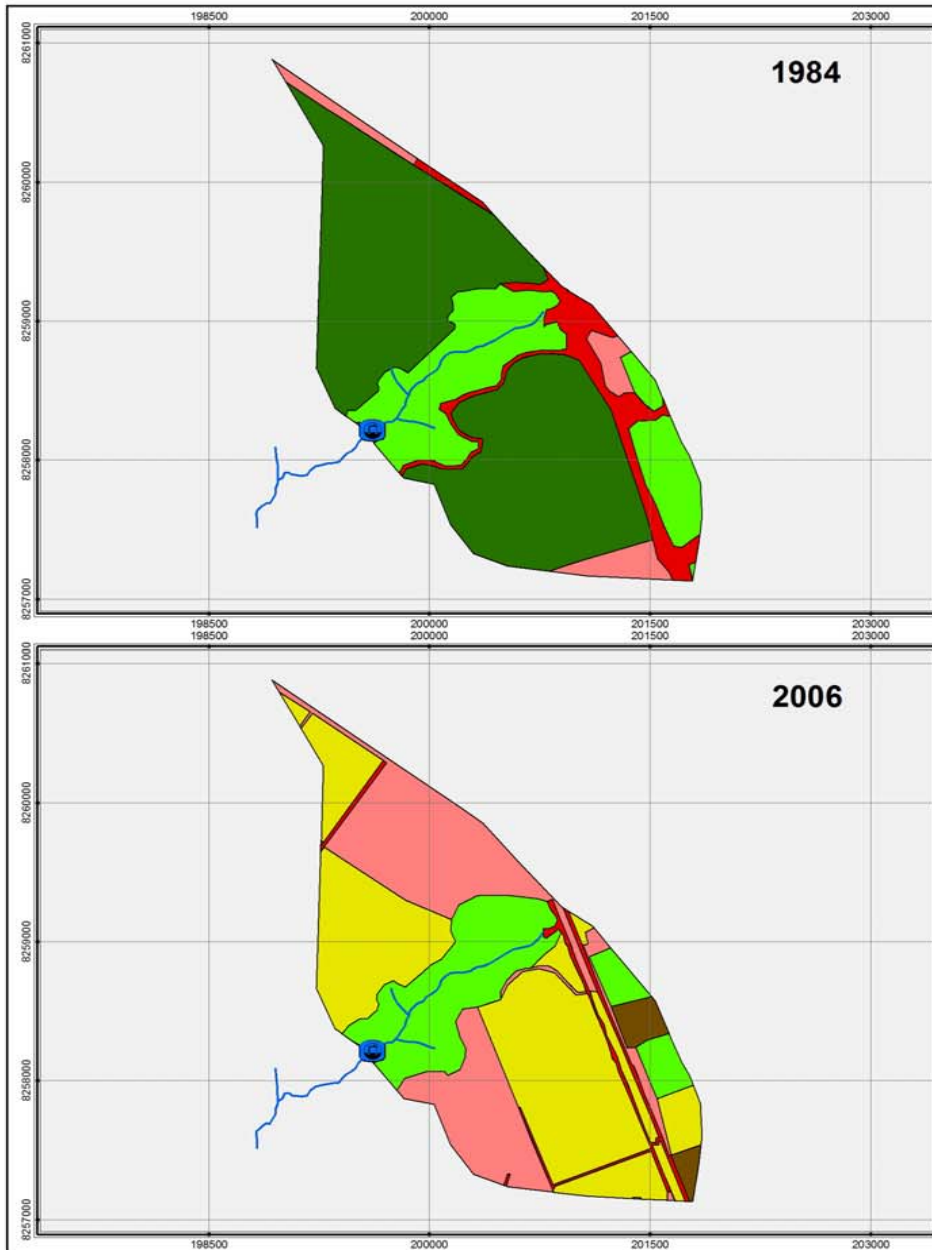
**MAPA DE USO E OCUPAÇÃO DO SOLO DA MICROBACIA BARROÇÃO NOS ANOS DE 1984, 1995 e 2006**

- Hidrografia
  - Ponto de Captação
- Classes de uso e ocupação do solo**
- |                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ÁREAS URBANAS</b>        | <b>ÁREAS NATURAIS</b>     |
| Consolidada alta densidade  | Veg. regeneração avançada |
| Consolidada baixa densidade | Veg. regeneração inicial  |
| Parcelamento urbano         | Vegetação climax          |
| <b>ÁREA DEGRADADA</b>       | <b>ÁREAS RURAIS</b>       |
| Área degradada/estradas     | Parcelamento rural        |
|                             | Reflorestamento           |
|                             | Agricultura maior 20 ha   |
|                             | Agricultura menor 20 ha   |



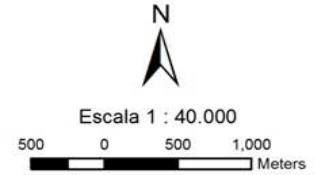
PROJEÇÃO UNIVERSAL TRANSVERSA DE MERCATOR  
 DATUM HORIZONTAL ASTRO CHUÁ  
 DATUM VERTICAL IMBITUBA - SC  
 MERIDIANO CENTRAL 45° W  
 ZONA 23 L



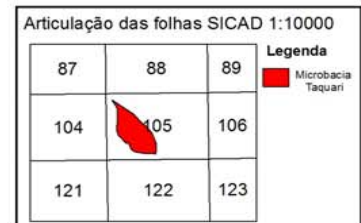
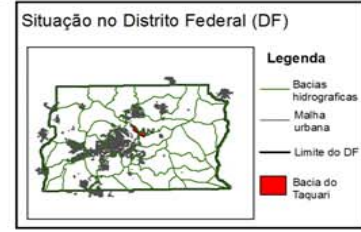


**MAPA DE USO E OCUPAÇÃO DO SOLO DA MICROBACIA DO TAQUARI NOS ANOS DE 1984, 1995 e 2006**

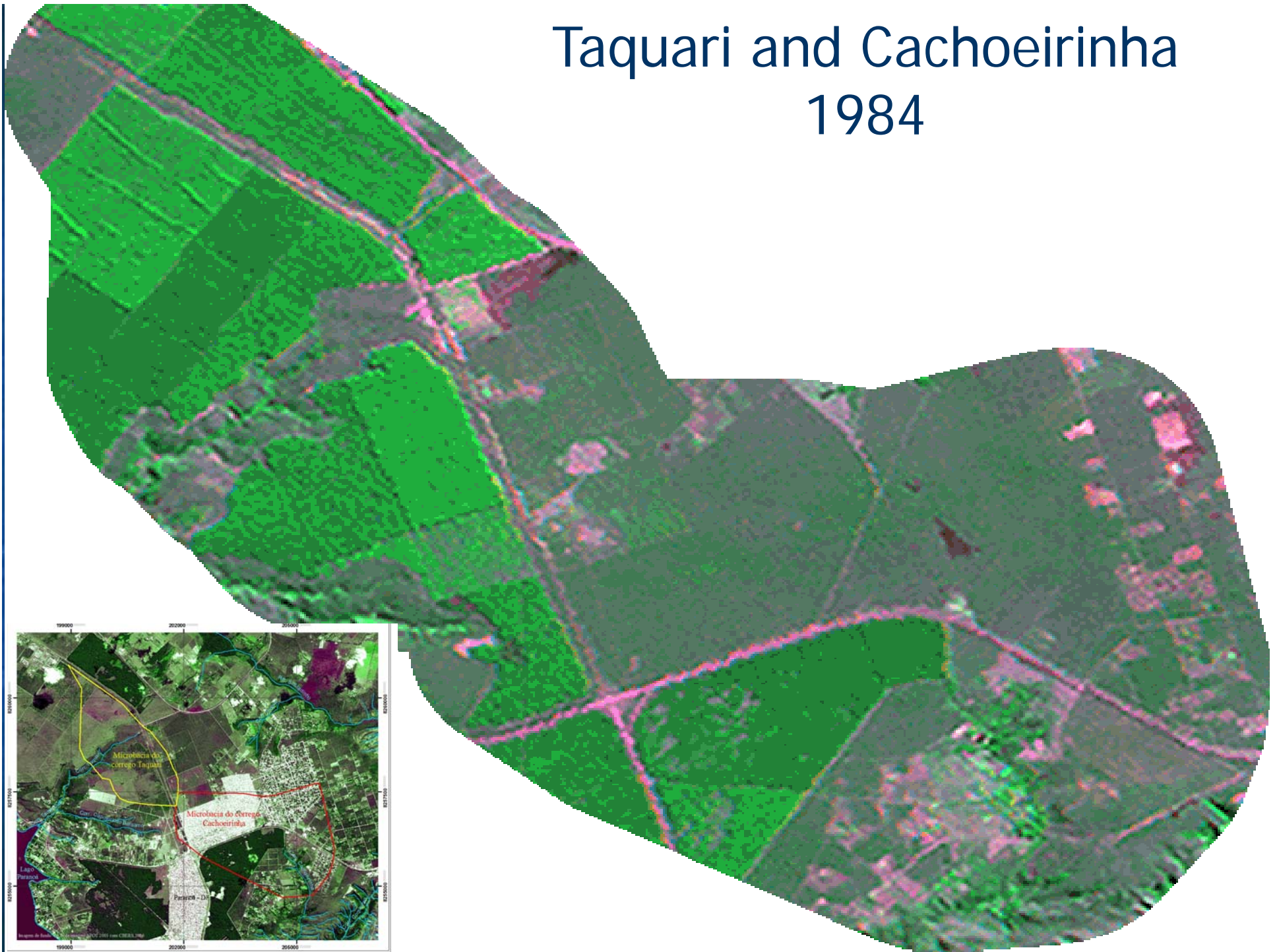
- Hidrografia      Ponto de Captação
- Classes de uso e ocupação do solo**
- |                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ÁREAS URBANAS</b>        | <b>ÁREAS NATURAIS</b>     |
| Consolidada alta densidade  | Veg. regeneração avançada |
| Consolidada baixa densidade | Veg. regeneração inicial  |
| Parcelamento urbano         | Vegetação climax          |
| <b>ÁREA DEGRADADA</b>       | <b>ÁREAS RURAIS</b>       |
| Área degradada/estradas     | Parcelamento rural        |
|                             | Reflorestamento           |



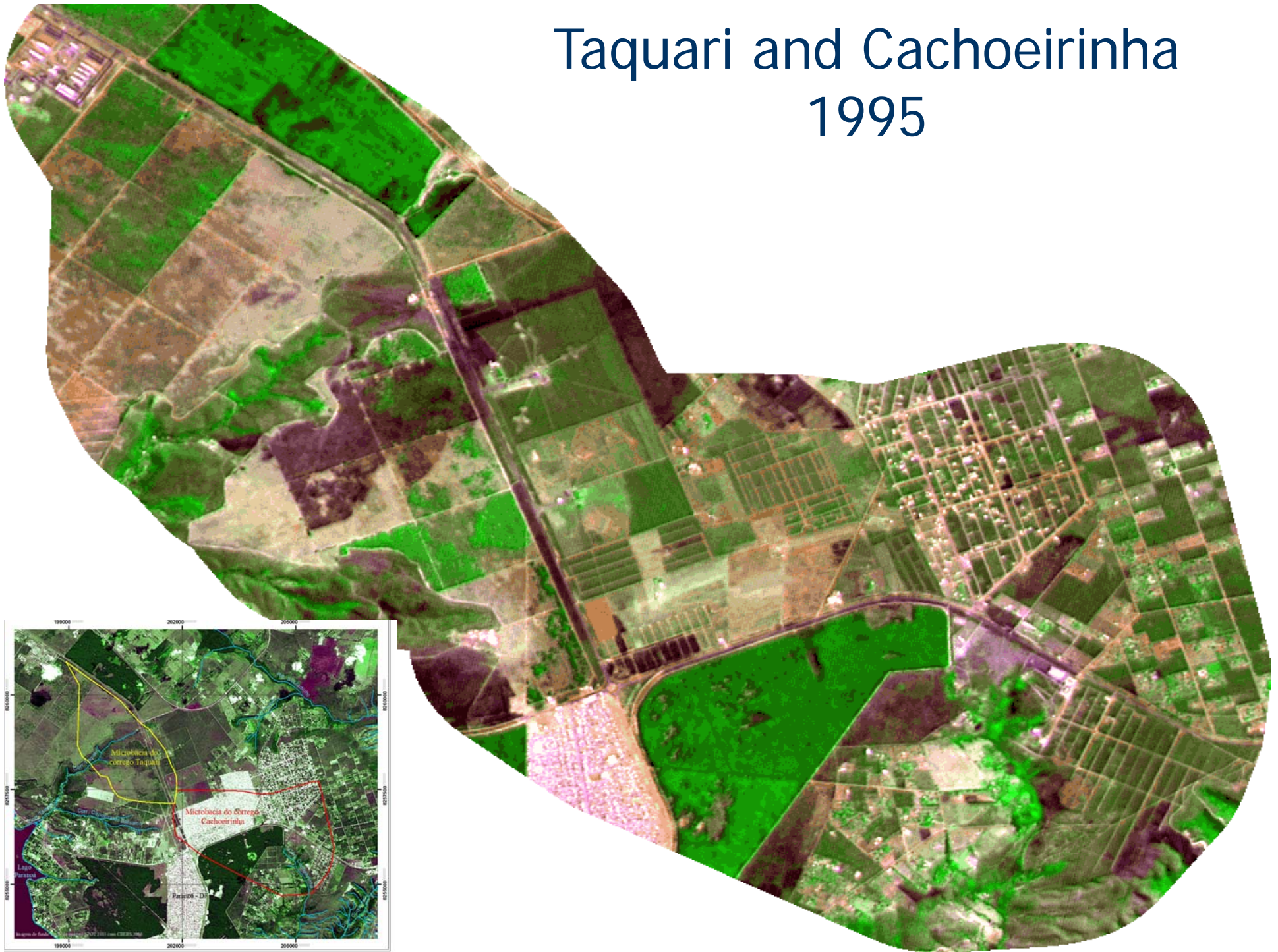
PROJEÇÃO UNIVERSAL TRANSVERSA DE MERCATOR  
 DATUM HORIZONTAL ASTRO CHUÁ  
 DATUM VERTICAL IMBITUBA - SC  
 MERIDIANO CENTRAL 45° W  
 ZONA 23 L



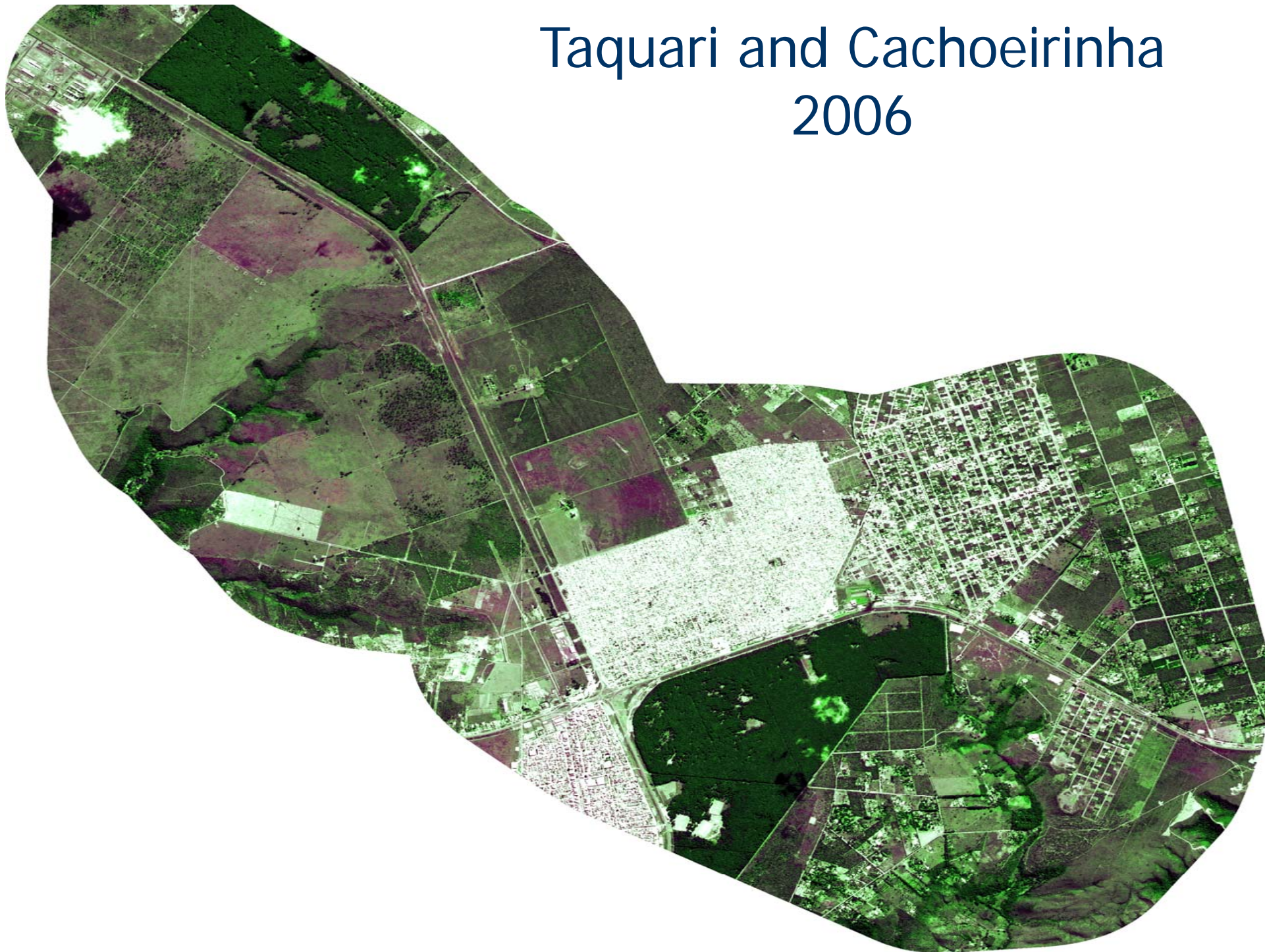
# Taquari and Cachoeirinha 1984



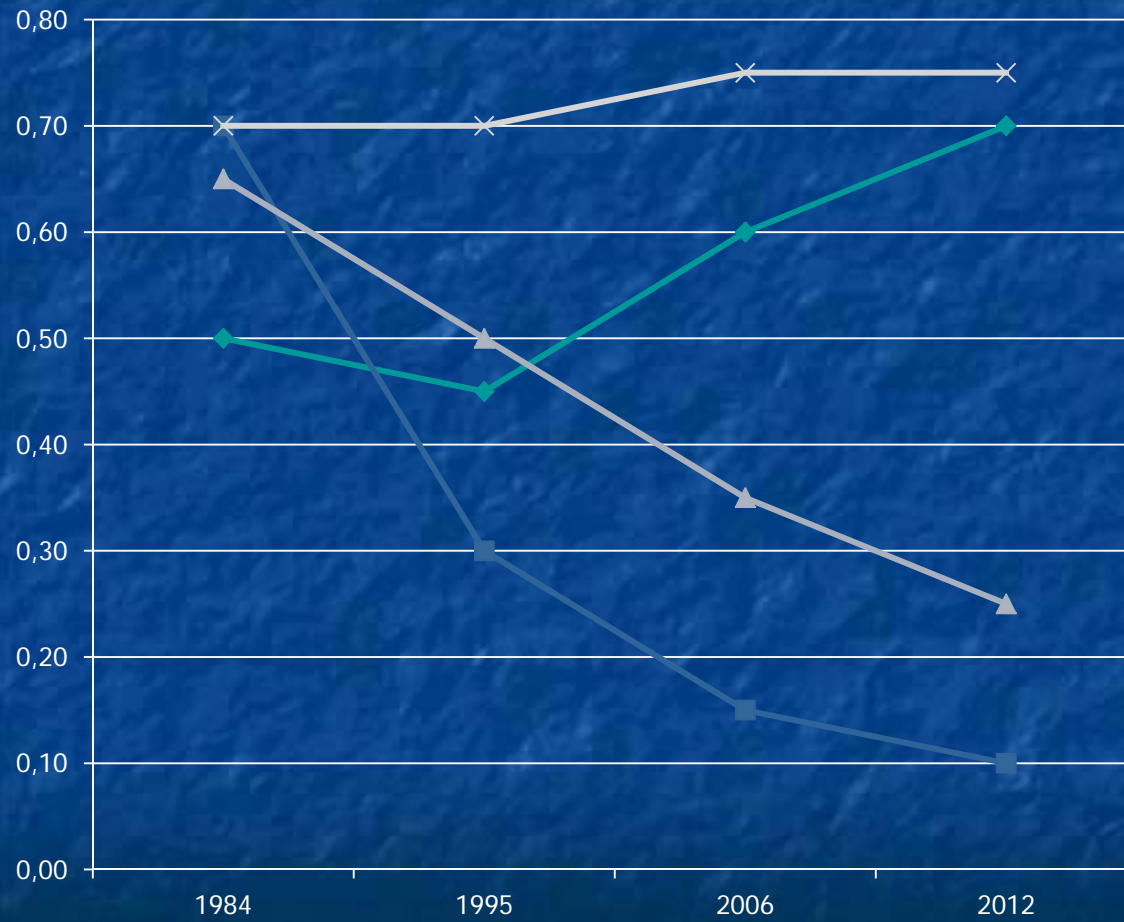
# Taquari and Cachoeirinha 1995



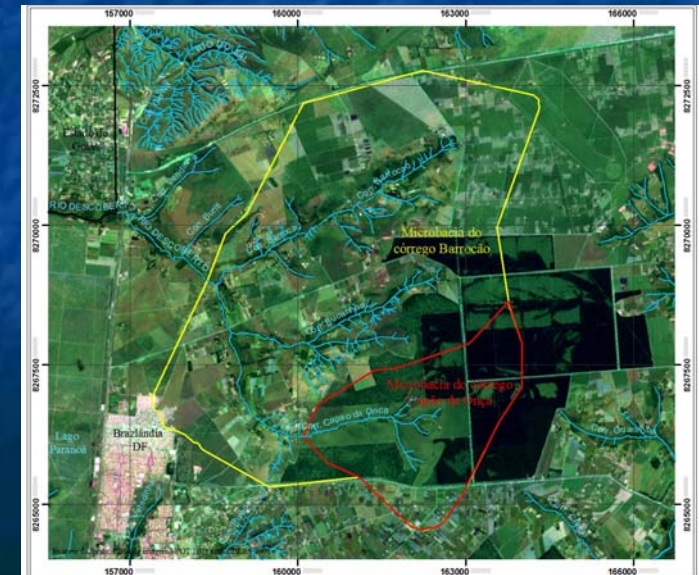
# Taquari and Cachoeirinha 2006



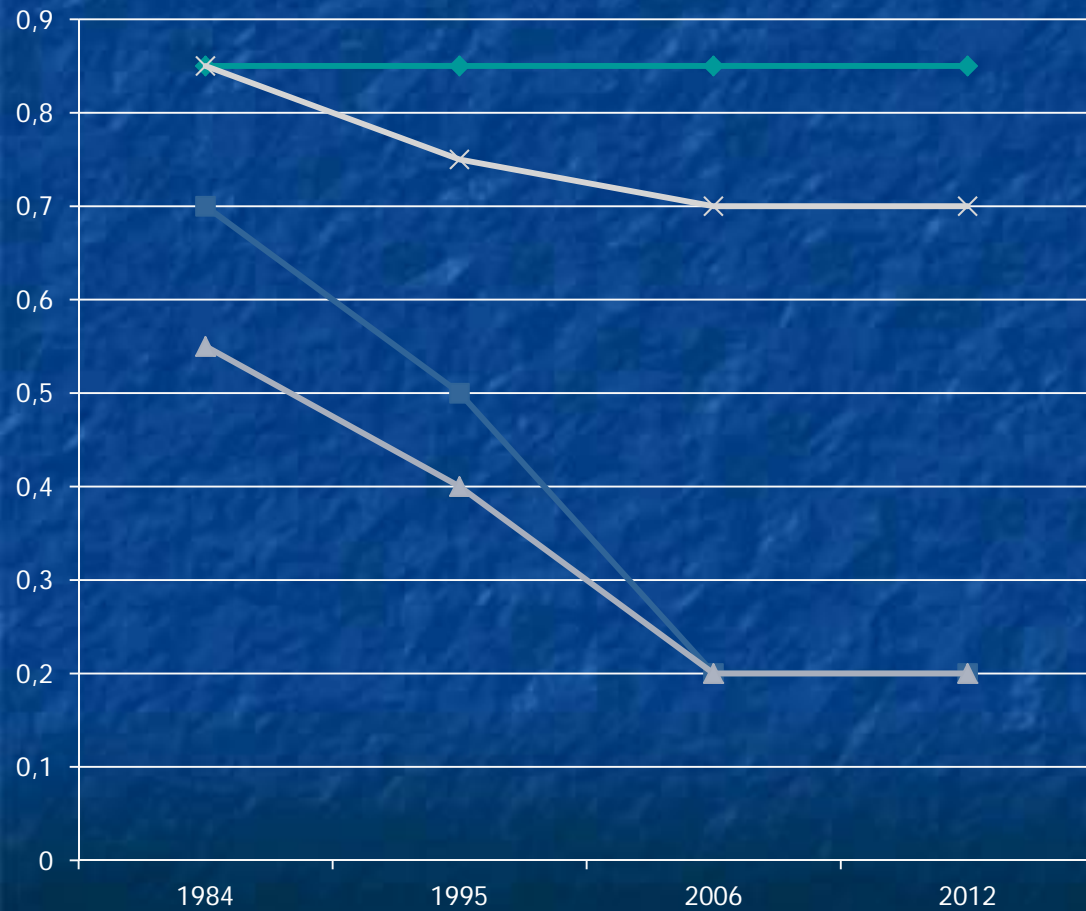
# Environment Indicator (EI)



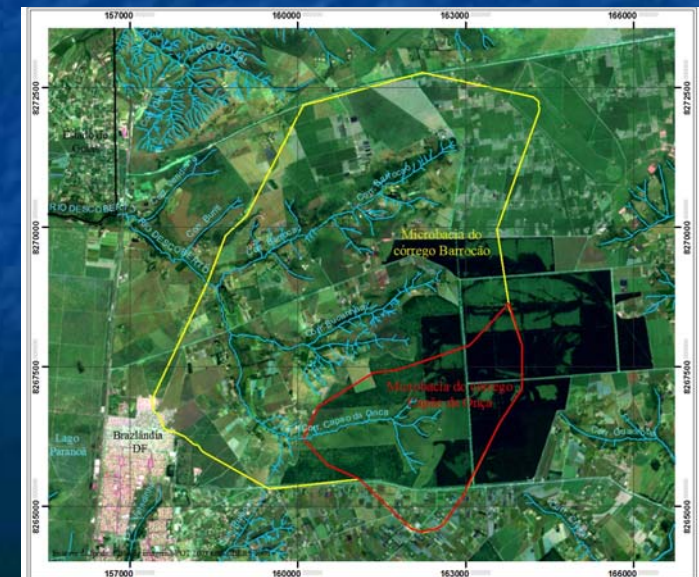
- ◆ Taquari
- Cachoeirinha
- ▲ Barroção
- × Capão da Onça



# Water Quality Indicator (WQI)

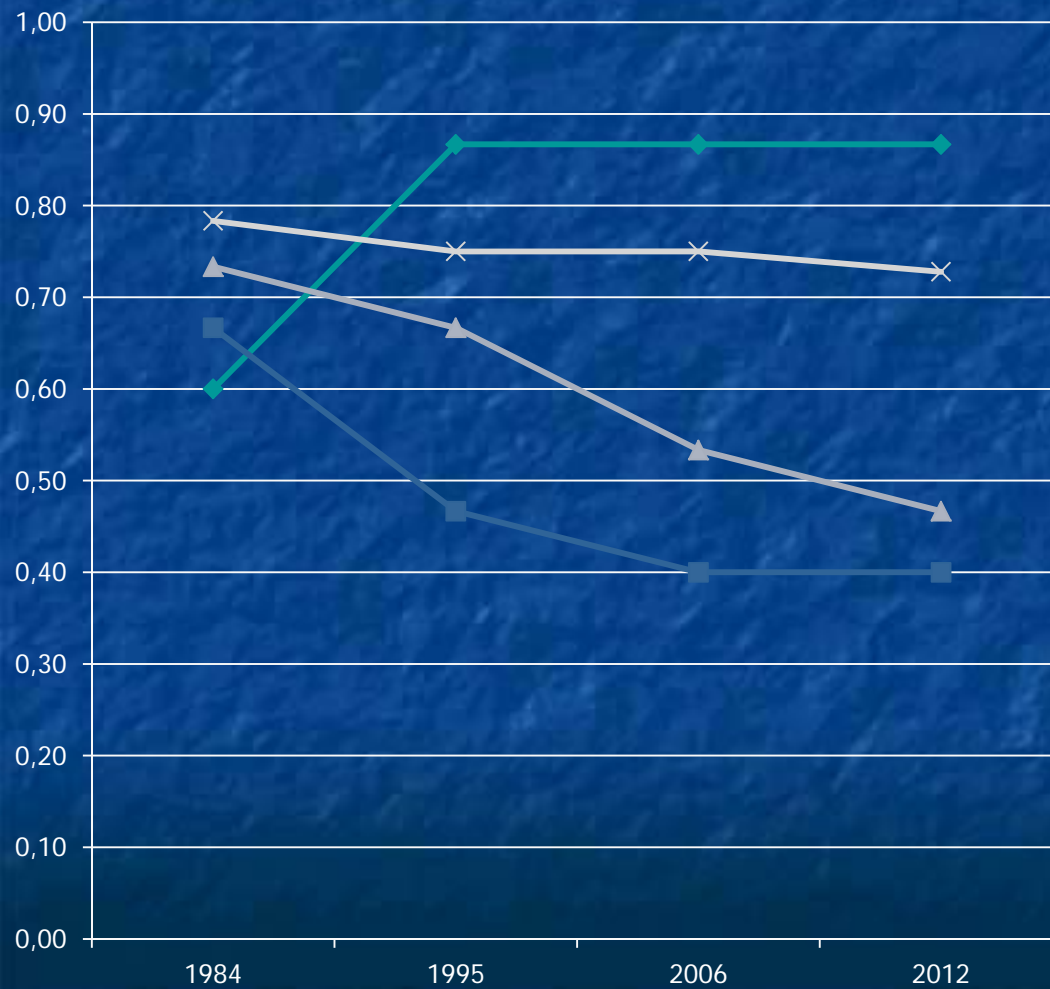


- ◆ Taquari
- Cachoeirinha
- ▲ Barroão
- × Capão da Onça

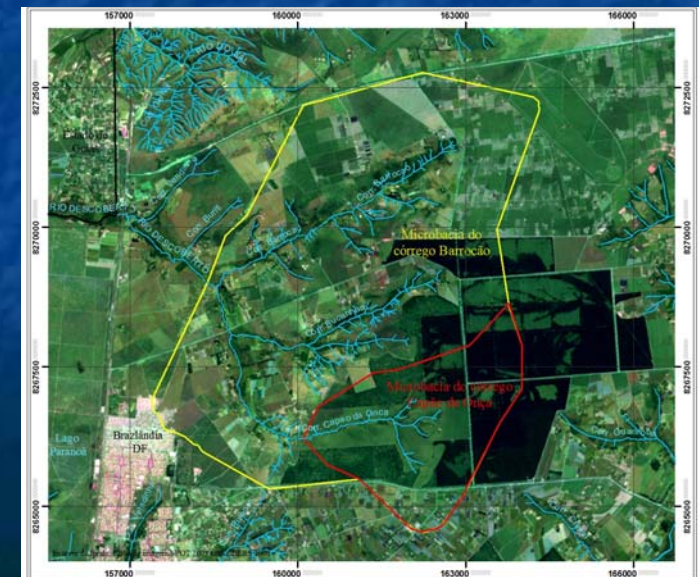
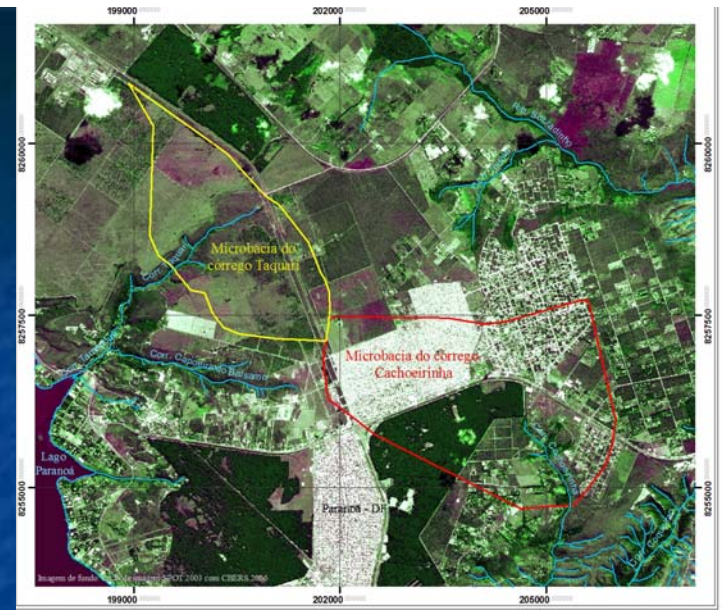




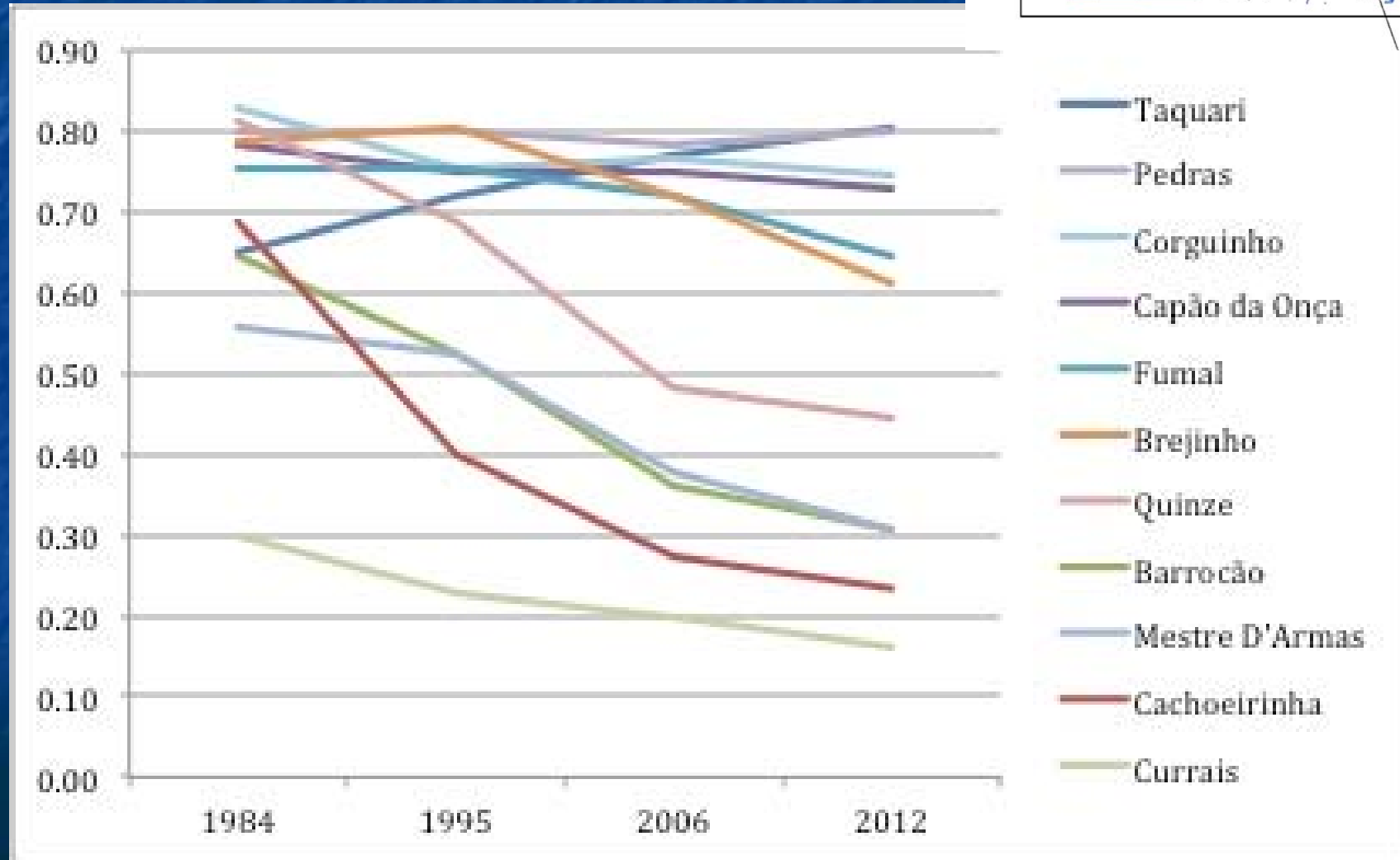
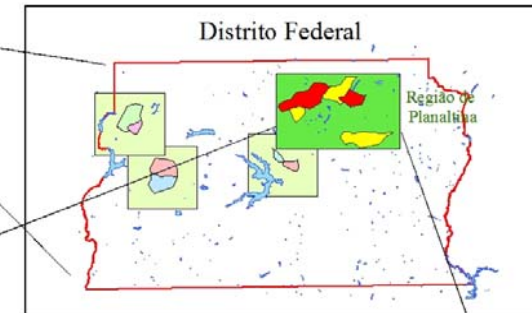
# Institutional Indicator (II)

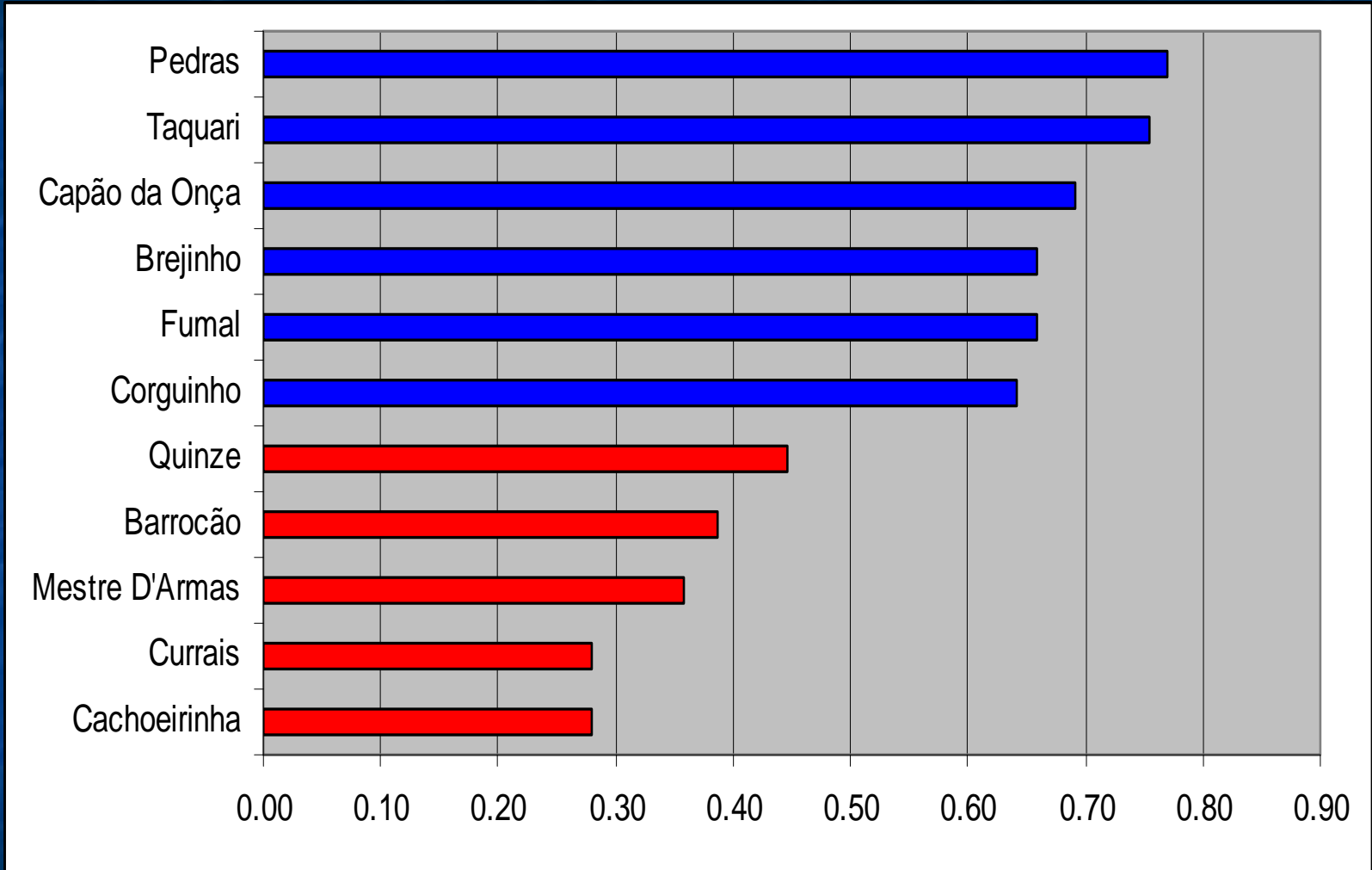


- ◆ Taquari
- Cachoeirinha
- ▲ Barroão
- × Capão da Onça



# Sustainability Index for Catchment Areas (SICA)





# Conclusions

- Inform us about catchment areas conditions;
- Establish a comparison within the catchment studied;
- The application of SICA on 11 catchment areas showed a good correlation with empirical knowledge that CAESB has from these areas;
- 
- Simple approach
- Enable us to visualize trends

## Final Remarks

- It's not a model
- Very subjective approach
- Far to be a scientific approach

## Next Steps

- Implement weight
- Better data
- Think about a economic indicator



Obrigado !!  
Thanks !!

Fabiobakker@yahoo.com.br  
CAESB